ARGUS

# Cordex 125-1.1kW 19" Shelf For Systems Up To <u>6600W</u>

030-824-B2 (030-740-20 pre-RoHS)





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The following documents and drawings are included in this manual to provide the necessary information required for installation, operation and fault diagnosis of the unit:

<ul> <li>Specifications, Shelf:</li> </ul>	030-824-B1
Specifications, Rectifier:	010-616-B1
CSA/NRTL Equivalence:	048-554-10
<ul> <li>Installation and Operation Instructions:</li> </ul>	030-824-C0
Schematic Drawing:	030-740-05
Outline Drawing:	030-740-06
Customer Connections:	030-740-08
Warranty and Service Information:	048-700-10
Service Centers:	048-693-10

# Specifications for Argus' Cordex 125-1100W 19" Shelf For Systems Up To 6600W

Basic	Unit, Shelf	
	Maximum Output Current:	66A @100V
	Maximum Output Voltage:	160Vdc
Mech	anical	
	Dimensions:	177mm H x 445mm W x 303mm D (rectifier front panel 19mm D) [6.98" H x 17.5" W x 11.9" D (rectifier front panel 0.74" D)]
	Mounting:	19" rack, flush or midmount
	Weight:	7.3 kg (16 lb.)
Conn	ections	
	AC Input (options):	Terminal blocks for two feeds (three modules per), or Terminal blocks for three feeds (two modules per); 4 to 6mm <sup>2</sup> (#12 to #10AWG)
	Chassis Ground:	#1/4-20
	Communications:	CAN (bus) out RJ-12 offset
	DC Output:	#1/4-20 on 5/8" centers
Safet	y	
	CSA:	C22.2 No. 60950-1
	UL:	60950-1
	CE:	EN 60950, CB Scheme
	IEC/EN:	60950-1

The above information is valid at the time of publication. Consult factory for up-to-date ordering information. Specifications are subject to change without notice.

# Specifications for Argus' Switched Mode Rectifier Cordex 125-1.1kW

# **Power Module Output**

Voltage:	90 to 160Vdc within rated limits
Current:	8.8A @ 125Vdc nominal (11A maximum)
Maximum Power:	1100W continuous/module
Static Load Regulation:	Better than $\pm 0.5\%$ for any load change within rated limits
Dynamic Load Regulation:	Better than ±2% for 40% - 90% load step
Static Line Regulation:	Better than $\pm 0.1\%$ for any change in input voltage within rated limits
Dynamic Line Regulation:	Better than $\pm 1\%$ for any change in input voltage within rated limits
Hold-up Time:	>10ms
Time Stability:	≤0.2% per year
Temperature Stability:	≤100ppm/°C over the operating range
Heat Dissipation:	<300BTU per hour
Electrical Noise:	<20mVrms to 100MHz (wideband) <100mVp-p to 100MHz
Acoustic Noise:	<55dBa @ 1m (3ft.) @ 30°C (86°F) [individual module] <55dBa @ 1m (3ft.) @ 30°C (86°F) [four modules]
EMI:	The unit meets requirements of EN55022 (see Standards for more EMC)
Insulation:	2.5kVac input-earth, 3kVac input-output, 2kVac output-earth, 0.5kVac signals-earth

In accordance with FCC requirements, we provide the following statement as specified in the FCC guidelines for conformance to Part 15, Class A:

**NOTE:** This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference to reference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

Any changes or modifications to this equipment not expressly described in this manual could void the FCC compliance.

# **Power Module Input**

Voltage: Extended Operation:	208 to 240Vac nominal Low: 176 to 150Vac (power de-rated linearly to 75% output) High: 176 to 320Vac (de-rated power factor above 265Vac)
Frequency:	50/60Hz nominal (45 to 70Hz)
Current:	5.8 to 5A (nominal Vac) 6.9A maximum @176Vac
Power Factor:	<ul><li>&gt;0.99 at nominal conditions and 50-100% load;</li><li>&gt;0.98 at nominal conditions and 30-100% load</li></ul>
Protection:	10kA-interrupting capacity fuses in active and neutral lines
Efficiency:	>93% at nominal conditions and 50-100% load
Inrush Current:	$\leq$ full load steady state current of the rectifier within rated limits
Start-up Ready Time:	<5 seconds (excluding soft start) to complete inrush limit routine and ac measurement (for OK signal)
Start-up Delay:	Programmable up to 120 seconds to enable stagger-start of multiple rectifiers and to minimize the effect on a supply source
Soft Start:	User adjustable to at least 5 seconds (not including start-up delay time) and is determined by output current limit ramp-up
T.H.D. (Current):	<5% at 100% load
Input Transient Suppression:	Meets ANSI/IEEE C62.41 Category B3
Input Leakage Current:	<3.5mA @ 265Vac 60Hz

# Environmental

Temperature Operating:	-40 to +50°C (-40 to 122°F)
Extended:	600W @ +65°C (149°F)
Storage:	-50 to +85°C (-58 to 185°F)
Humidity:	0 to 95% non-condensing
Elevation:	-500 to +4000m; derate @ -4°C/1000m above sea level (-1640 feet to 13124 feet; derate @ -7.2°F/3281 feet above sea level)

# Miscellaneous

MTBF:	>400,000 hours
Dimensions:	177mm H x 71mm W x 250mm D (excluding connector) [6.9" H x 2.8" W x 9.8" D]
Weight:	3.2 kg (7.1 lb.)

# **Referenced Standards**

EN 300 386-2:	EMC and ERM; Telecommunication Network Equipment
EN 55022 (CISPR 22):	Information Technology Equipment – Radio Disturbance Characteristics – Limits and Methods of Measurement
EN 61000-3-2:	Harmonic Current Emissions
EN 61000-3-3:	Voltage Fluctuations and Flicker
EN 61000-4-2:	ESD Immunity
EN 61000-4-3:	Radiated Electromagnetic Immunity
EN 61000-4-4:	Electrical Fast Transient/Burst Immunity
EN 61000-4-5:	Power Line Surge Immunity
EN 61000-4-6:	Conducted Electromagnetic Immunity
EN 61000-4-11:	Voltage Dips, Short Interruptions and Variations
ETS 300 019-1-1:	Environmental Conditions; Storage
ETS 300 019-1-2:	Environmental Conditions; Transportation
ETS 300 132-2:	Power Supply Interface at the Input to Telecommunications Equipment; Operated by Direct Current (DC)
ETS 300 753:	Acoustic Noise Emissions
IEC 60950:	Safety of Information Technology Equipment, Including Electrical Business Equipment (UL/CSA 60950)

The above information is valid at the time of publication. Consult factory for up-to-date ordering information. Specifications are subject to change without notice.

# CSA/NRTL — MARKS — BACKGROUND

### What are the CSA and NRTL?

CSA (Canadian Standards Association also known as CSA International) was established in 1919 as an independent testing laboratory in Canada. CSA received its recognition as an NRTL (Nationally Recognized Testing Laboratory) in 1992 from OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administration) in the United States of America (Docket No. NRTL-2-92). This was expanded and renewed in 1997, 1999, and 2001. The specific notifications were posted on OSHA's official website as follows:

Federal Register #: 59:40602 - 40609 [08/09/1994] Federal Register #: 64:60240 - 60241 [11/04/1999] Federal Register #: 66:35271 - 35278 [07/03/2001]

When these marks appear with the indicator "C and US" or "NRTL/C" it means that the product is certified for both the US and Canadian markets, to the applicable US and Canadian standards. (1)

Argus rectifier and power system products, bearing the aforementioned CSA marks, are certified to CSA C22.2 No. 950 and UL 1950, or CSA/UL 60950.

As part of the reciprocal, US/Canada agreement regarding testing laboratories, the Standards Council of Canada (Canada's national accreditation body) granted Underwriters Laboratories (UL) authority to certify products for sale in Canada. (2)

Only Underwriters Laboratories may grant a licence for the use of this mark, which indicates compliance with both Canadian and US requirements. (3)

#### What are NRTLs and what do they do?

NRTLs are third party organizations recognized by OSHA, US Department of Labor, under the NRTL program.

The testing and certifications are based on product safety standards developed by US based standards developing organizations and are often issued by the American National Standards Institute (ANSI). (4)

The NRTL determines that a product meets the requirements of an appropriate consensus-based product safety standard either by successfully testing the product itself, or by verifying that a contract laboratory has done so, and the NRTL certifies that the product meets the requirements of the product safety standard. (4)

#### When was the NRTL started and who governs it?

In 1983, in a suit brought on by an independent testing laboratory, OSHA was court ordered to remove specific references to UL (Underwriters Laboratories) and FMRC (Factory Mutual Research Corporation) from its regulations.

In 1988, OSHA revised its regulations to remove those references and the NRTL program was established.

The NRTL Program is both national and international in scope with foreign labs permitted.

#### **References:**

Information in this document has been developed from the official websites of the respective organizations.

(1) www.csa-international.org

(2) www.scc.ca

(3) www.ulc.ca

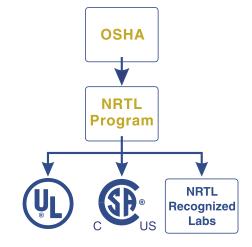
(4) www.osha.gov



The product on which either of these marks appear has been certified by CSA as meeting applicable Canada/US standards.



The product on which this mark appears has been certified by UL as meeting applicable Canada/US standards.



# **IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS**

# SAVE THESE INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Please read this manual prior to use to become familiar with the product's numerous features and operating procedures. To obtain a maximum degree of safety, follow the sequences as outlined.
- 2. This manual provides warnings and special notes for the user:
  - a. Points that are vital to the proper operation of the product or the safety of the operator are indicated by the heading: **WARNING**.
  - b. A notation that is in **Bold Italic** typeface covers points that are important to the performance or ease of use of the product.
- 3. Before using the product, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the product and any equipment connected to the product.
- 4. Do not expose the product to rain or snow; install only in a clean, dry environment.
- 5. **CAUTION** Unless otherwise noted, use of an attachment not recommended or sold by the product manufacturer may result in a risk of fire, electric shock, or injury to persons.
- 6. **CAUTION** Do not operate the product if it has received a sharp blow, it has been dropped, or otherwise damaged in any way return it to a qualified service center for repair.
- 7. **CAUTION** Do not disassemble the product call our qualified service centers for servicing. Incorrect reassembling may result in a risk of electrical shock or fire.
- 8. **WARNING** The output voltages of the product are hazardous. Extreme caution should be maintained when servicing or touching conductive components connected to the product's output.

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# 1 Introduction

# 1.1 Scope of the Manual

This instruction manual explains the installation, interconnection, and operation of Argus Technologies' Cordex 125-1.1kW 19" shelf for systems up to 6600W.

**NOTE:** To aid the user with installation, frequent reference is made to drawings located at the rear of the manual.

# 1.2 **Product Overview**

A complete Cordex rectifier system consists of a controller with one or more power modules in a common shelf enclosure. The shelf has connections for AC inputs, DC output, and system communications.

Cordex rectifier modules use a high frequency, switched mode conversion technique to provide a fully regulated and isolated DC output from the AC mains. The rectifier input is wide range to allow use on 208/220/240 50/60 Hz electrical service. Rectifier power modules are "hot swappable" meaning they can be inserted or removed from the shelf without cutting power to or from the system or the load. Additional power modules can be included with the system at the time of ordering or added after the shelf has been installed.

The shelf rectifier system is designed to operate with the Argus Cordex system controller (CXC).

There are two external CXC models of the system controller that communicate with the shelf via offset RJ-12 shelf connectors. The CXCR is mounted in a rack and the CXCP is (factory) mounted in a panel. *See manual #018-570-B2.* 

The CXC allows the user to configure, monitor and control the entire power system and ancillary components from a touch screen display similar to that used in a Personal Digital Assistant (PDA). Other features of the controller include auto equalization, remote access, dial out on alarm, battery diagnostics, as well as Web server and Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) support for configuration and monitoring. *Details of controller operation are provided in the current version software manual.* 

# 1.3 Part Numbers and List Options

This product is available to order under the following part numbers and list options:

Description	Part Number/List Option
Cordex 125-1.1kW 19" shelf for systems up to 6600W	
[equipped to receive up to six CXRC 125-1.1kW rectifiers] (030-740-20 pre-RoHS)	*List 0
208/220/240Vac input, dual feeds	List 6
208/220/240Vac input, three feeds	List 9
208/220/240Vac input, three feeds 19" rack, mid-mounting	List 19
Charcoal finish with white (contrasting) silkscreen	*List 56
Rectifier blank plate	List 90
Cordex 125-1.1kW rectifier power module	-579-20 pre-RoHS) 010-616-20
Basic module	*List 0
125Vdc output	*List 3
Charcoal finish with white (contrasting) silkscreen	*List 56
1x 420Vac and 2x 660Vac MOVs	List 81
1x 420Vac and 2x 660Vac MOVs 185Vdc output	List 192

\* Default option

The above information is valid at the time of publication. Consult factory for up-to-date ordering information.

# 2 Rectifier Features

2.1 Front Panel



Figure 1–Cordex 125-1.1kW rectifier front panel

## 2.1.1 LEDs

The front panel LEDs provide rectifier status summary and help to locate a specific module under CXC control.

## 2.1.1.1 AC

The top LED (green) is on when AC is within valid range. The LED will flash (~2Hz) when AC is outside the nominal range – *AC voltage is invalid if the AC Mains Low or AC Mains High alarm is active*. The LED turns off when AC has failed (or no AC power is present).

# 2.1.1.2 DC

The middle LED (green) is on when the rectifier is delivering power to the load. The LED will flash when communication is lost. The LED turns off when the rectifier is off; e.g., when commanded via the CXC.

## 2.1.1.3 ALM (Alarm)

The bottom LED (red) is on continuously in the event of an active Module Fail alarm. The LED will flash (~2Hz) when a minor alarm is detected. The LED remains off in the absence of an alarm. If the unit output is not connected to a battery or parallel rectifier, the LED will extinguish if no AC power is present.

## 2.1.1.4 LED Activity During Software Upload

When a rectifier software upload is in progress, the LEDs will behave in a distinctly different way to indicate new rectifier software is being transferred from the CXC.

When a rectifier data transfer is in progress, all three LEDs will flash in a sequence lasting 1.5 seconds. When the last LED is lit, the sequence is repeated beginning at the first LED.

## 2.1.1.5 LED Activity During 'Locate Module' Command from CXC

When the 'locate module' command has been received from the CXC, the LEDs will behave in another distinct fashion so that the rectifier is easier to visually identify among adjacent rectifiers.

This state is entered when commanded via the CXC. The LEDs will flash in a ping-pong pattern repeating every 2 seconds.

The ping-pong pattern lights each LED sequentially. After the last LED is lit, each LED is lit in reverse sequence. When the first LED is lit, the pattern repeats. The effect makes it appear as if the light is bouncing between the first and last LED.

## 2.1.2 Mechanical

A thumbscrew is provided to secure the rectifier into the shelf. During normal operation the rectifier shall be locked into position. A handle (or grip) is incorporated into the front panel to facilitate the removal of the rectifier from the shelf. No special tools are required.

# 2.2 Rear Panel

Located on the rear panel of the rectifier is a single connector for shelf power and communications.

# 2.3 True Module Fail Alarm

The rectifier modules have a "true" fail alarm. This provides a true indication of the module's ability to source current. When the module's output current drops below 2.5% of the rated output a low output current condition is detected and the Module Fail detection circuit is activated. This circuit momentarily ramps up the output voltage to determine if the module will source current. If no increase in current is detected, the Module Fail alarm is activated. The module will test once every 60 seconds for the condition until current is detected. Output voltage ramping will cease upon detection of current<sup>1</sup>. A minimum 2.5% load is required to avoid the Ramp Test Fail alarm; this can typically be provided with the parallel system battery. Activation of this alarm could indicate a failed module or a failed load.

**NOTE:** For Cordex rectifier systems without batteries (or with a very light load; below 2.5% of rated output) it is recommended that the ramp test be disabled to avoid nuisance alarms. The Ramp Test feature is enabled/disabled via the CXC menu item: Rectifiers, Configure Settings.

# 2.4 Heat Dissipation

Heat dissipation of rectifiers is achieved through natural (bottom to top) convection cooling. System exhausts air through side and front vents above rectifiers.

# 2.5 Over Temperature Protection

Each rectifier module is protected in the event of an excessive increase in temperature due to component failure or cooling airflow blockage. During over temperature conditions, the rectifier limits the output power as well as the output current. *At 65 °C output power and current limit are reduced to 70%.* If temperature continues to increase, a shutdown of the rectifier is initiated. The rectifier shall restart automatically if the temperature has returned to a safe level.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Under normal conditions, a battery connected to the output of the rectifier will draw current when the voltage ramp occurs. Therefore the rectifier fail alarm will not be generated with a battery connected.

# 2.6 Wide AC Range

A minor alarm is generated when the AC input voltage drops below 180Vac. Output power is reduced linearly below 150Vac to 40% of the rated output power. At a lower voltage the rectifier module will shut down and will not restart until the AC is greater than or equal to 150Vac.

For voltages above 276Vac, power factor and total harmonic distortion may be derated. For voltages between 277Vac and 320Vac, the rectifier may not be operational but shall not suffer any damage.

## 2.7 AC Inrush/Transient Suppression

The inrush current of the rectifier module is limited to less than the nominal peak line current to prevent surge on the AC line. Modules are also protected from input lightning and transient surges in accordance with IEEE/ANSI C62.41 Category B3.

## 2.8 Soft Start

To eliminate an instantaneous demand on the AC source, a soft start feature is employed. Soft Start, sometimes referred to as "current walk-in", works by gradually (up to five seconds) ramping the current limit up from zero to the actual or defined customer setting. The rectifier output voltage is ramped up from the minimum voltage to the float voltage.

## 2.9 Start Delay

The rectifier modules are equipped with a delay timer in order to stagger start a series of modules to prevent excessive loading of generators upon start up. The built-in timer delays the turn on of the module depending on the value selected (up to 120 seconds) via the CXC. A minimum one-second delay is preset to allow charging of the input capacitors.

## 2.10 Current Limit/Short Circuit Protection

The current limit function determines the maximum output current limit of the rectifier module, regardless of output voltage or power. Maximum output current is limited to a constant value down to short circuit condition. Current limiting can be used to mate the rectifier output current ampacity to the needs of the load and parallel battery to minimize excessive battery recharge current.

The rectifier will sustain a short circuit at the output terminals indefinitely. The maximum short circuit current shall not exceed 105% of the rated full load current.

## 2.11 Power Limiting

Each rectifier module is designed to limit power output to the module specification. This enables more current to be supplied at lower output voltages, and allows matching of output to the demand of constant power loads, normally seen with telecom equipment.

This feature may also be used for a faster recharge of flooded batteries paralleled with the load.

**NOTE:** Current limiting overrides the power-limiting feature.

# 2.12 High Voltage Shutdown (HVSD)

This feature provides protection to the load from over voltage conditions originating from the rectifiers. It operates by shutting down the offending rectifier module when a high output voltage condition occurs. Indication is through the red Alarm (Module Fail) LED. Modules will restart automatically; however, if more than three over voltage conditions occur in one minute, the module will latch off and remain shut down until it is reset via the CXC.

## 2.13 Battery Eliminator Operation

Rectifier modules maintain all specifications (except where indicated) with or without a battery attached in parallel to the output; however, if a battery or another module supplying DC voltage in parallel is not present, there will be no monitoring or control activity if there is an AC power failure or input fuse failure.

# 3 Inspection

# 3.1 Packing Materials

All Argus products are shipped in rugged, double walled boxes and suspended via solid inserts to minimize shock that may occur during transportation. Packaging assemblies and methods are tested to International Safe Transit Association standards.

Products are also packaged with Cortex. This plastic wrap contains a corrosive-inhibitor that protects the product from corrosion for up to two years.

## 3.1.1 Returns for Service

Save the original shipping container. If the product needs to be returned for service, it should be packaged in its original shipping container. If the original container is unavailable, make sure the product is packed with at least three inches of shock-absorbing material to prevent shipping damage.

NOTE: Argus Technologies is not responsible for damage caused by the improper packaging of returned products.

# 3.2 Check for Damage

Prior to unpacking the product, note any damage to the shipping container. Unpack the product and inspect the exterior for damage. If any damage is observed contact the carrier immediately.

Continue the inspection for any internal damage. In the unlikely event of internal damage, please inform the carrier and contact Argus Technologies for advice on the impact of any damage.

## P Verify that you have all the necessary parts per your order for proper assembly.

# 4 Installation

This chapter is provided for qualified personnel to install the product, which shall be mounted in a clean and dry environment.

**NOTE:** To aid the user with installation, frequent reference is made to drawings located at the rear of the manual.

# 4.1 Safety Precautions

## WARNING

Hazardous voltages are present at the input of power systems. The DC output, from the rectifiers, is classified as hazardous voltage and has a high short circuit current capacity that may cause severe burns and electrical arcing.

Before working with any live battery or power system/distribution center, follow these precautions:

- Remove all metallic jewelry; e.g., watches, rings, metal rimmed glasses, necklaces.
- Wear safety glasses with side shields (and prescription lenses if necessary) at all times during installation.

Metallic tools must be insulated.

The installer should follow all applicable local rules and regulations for electrical and battery installations; e.g., CSA, UL, CEC, NEC, OSHA, and local fire codes.

# 4.2 Shelf Preparation/Mounting

The shelf has been designed for mounting in a standard EIA 19" rack. See drawing 030-740-06.

**NOTE:** The shelf shall be mounted in a clean and dry environment. Allow at least 1.75" of free space above and below the unit for unrestricted cooling airflow.

Mounting brackets accommodate either 1" or 1-3/4" rack spacing. The shelf should be mounted to the rack using at least two #12 – 24 x 1/2" screws in each bracket. Philips-type screws and screwdriver should be used to eliminate the possibility of slippage and scratching of the unit's exterior. Washers (such as internal tooth) or special screws that are designed to cut through the painted surface should be used to ensure a good chassis ground.

## 4.3 Module Insertion/Removal

Insert by placing the module on the shelf bottom and sliding the module into the rear connector (inside of the shelf). Apply pressure on the module handle to engage the rear connector in the shelf receptacle.

Tighten the screw on the bottom of the faceplate to secure the module to the shelf.

**NOTE:** Do not force a module into position if it does not seat properly. All modules are keyed to ensure that the correct module (polarity/voltage) type is used.

To remove a module, loosen the screw on the bottom of the faceplate. Grasp handle and pull out, sliding the module away from the rear connector and out of the shelf.

# 5 Wiring and Connections

This chapter provides cabling details and notes on cable sizing for DC applications with respect to the shelf.

**NOTE:** Refer also to foldout drawings located at the rear of the manual.

## 5.1 Safety Precautions

## WARNING

4

Hazardous AC voltages may be present. Ensure power at the AC service panel is off before attempting work on the AC connections. Use a voltmeter to verify the absence of voltage. Clearly mark the correct polarity of the battery leads before commencing work on DC connections.

Refer to the previous (Installation) chapter for additional safety precautions.

# 5.2 Tools Required

Various tools are essential for product installation. Use this list as a guide:

- Slot head screwdrivers (blade sizes: 1/4", 1/8", 1/16")
- Philips head screwdriver, #2 (tip size 3/16")
- Digital voltmeter equipped with test leads
- Adjustable 125Vdc load (optional)
- Cutters and wire strippers
- Crimping tool (optional for large gauge wire)
- Socket and rachet set (Imperial measure).

# 5.3 Power System Chassis Ground

## WARNING

For safety reasons, ensure the system is properly bonded to the building's ground grid. 125Vdc systems are typically floating; i.e., not connected to earth ground.

Connect the chassis ground to the site ground to ensure correct operation of the CXC and to prevent drifting floating analog (especially current) readings. The Ground Fault Detect circuit will not function properly if the chassis is not connected to the site ground.

# 5.4 AC Feeder Protection/Sizing

To maximize system reliability, a dual AC feed divides the rectifiers into two groups to be supplied by two separate feeds. A three feed option divides the rectifiers into three groups to be supplied by three separate feeds.

It is recommended to use a dedicated protection feeder breaker, located at the AC distribution panel, to act as the disconnect device for the connected modules.

Number of Rectifiers on AC Feed	Circuit Breaker Exact Value to Use (A)	90 deg. C Wire Gauge to use at 30 deg. C ambient (AWG)
1	15	12
2	20	12
3	30	10

#### Table A–Recommended AC supply configuration

# 5.5 AC Input Connections

# CAUTION: AC input wires should be routed in flexible or rigid conduit as far away as possible from the DC power wires to minimize EMI disturbances.

Remove the metal cover from the rear of the shelf to expose the wireway for the input terminal blocks.

The wireway is designed for two customer-supplied 1" conduit fittings for AC supply located on the left side of the shelf and two 3/4" conduit fittings on the rear.

Attach the conduit retainers to the wireway hole(s) and route the AC cables through. Secure the wires to the AC input and chassis ground terminals as required. Tighten the cable connector to the AC cable (conduit similar).

Replace rear cover once all connections have been completed.

# 5.6 Calculating Output Wire Size Requirements

Wire size is calculated by first determining the appropriate maximum voltage drop requirement. Using the formula below calculate the CMA wire size requirement. Determine the size and number of conductors required to satisfy the CMA requirement.

 $CMA = (A \times LF \times K) / AVD$ , where:

 $\begin{array}{l} \mathsf{CMA} = \mathsf{Cross \ section \ of \ wire \ in \ circular \ MIL \ area} \\ \mathsf{A} = \mathsf{Ultimate \ drain \ in \ amps} \\ \mathsf{LF} = \mathsf{Conductor \ loop \ feet} \\ \mathsf{K} = \mathsf{11.1 \ constant \ factor \ for \ commercial \ (TW \ type) \ copper \ wire} \\ \mathsf{AVD} = \mathsf{Allowable \ voltage \ drop} \end{array}$ 

Check again that the ampacity rating of the cable meets the requirement for the installation application. Consult local electrical codes (NEC, CEC, etc.) for guidelines. If required, increase the size of the cable to meet the code.



5.7

# **DC Output Connections**

## WARNING

Leave cables or bus bars disconnected at battery and verify output polarity using a voltmeter. Make battery connections only after all other wiring is completed.

DC output wire shall be UL approved XHHW or RHH/RHW (for Canadian users, RW90 Type). Control and sense wires shall be UL approved Style 1015 (for Canadian users, TEW type).

Connect DC output cables at the side of the shelf and terminate cable leads with appropriate crimp lugs.

Route output cables through the side of the shelf and secure the positive and negative to the shelf output post of the correct polarity; i.e., +Vcable to +Vpost. Ensure the washers are on the bolts in the same order in which they were shipped from the factory. Tighten the bolts as per Customer Connections drawing at the rear of this manual.

Replace rear cover once all connections have been completed.

# 5.8 CAN Serial Ports

Connect Cordex equipment and set jumpers as shown:



Figure 2–CAN ports for multiple shelf connections with CXCR

# 6 Operation

## 6.1 Main Rectifier States

Rectifier operation can be broken up into five main states:

- 1. Off,
- 2. Start delay,
- 3. Soft start,
- 4. Normal operation,
- 5. Turning off.

Each state is characterized as being distinct and necessary for the operation of the rectifier. These states are briefly described below.

## 6.1.1 Off State

The rectifier will be in the Off state immediately after power is applied to the rectifier or after a rectifier shutdown. The shutdown source may be remote or local shutdown, AC shutdown, OVP or thermal shutdown.

When the rectifier is in this state the DC-DC converter is turned off and the CXC will be monitoring its inputs for the proper conditions to begin the start up sequence.

When the conditions have been met for the rectifier to start up, it will transition to the Start Delay state.

## 6.1.2 Start Delay State

When the rectifier is in the Start Delay state, the DC-DC converter is held off and still not sourcing power and is waiting for a given amount of time before transitioning to the next state.

When in this state, the CXC continues to monitor its inputs.

After the Start Delay state the rectifier will transition to the Soft Start state.

**NOTE:** Soft start, or current walk-in, gradually increases the voltage and current output of the rectifier upon startup. This is done to reduce the instantaneous load on the AC source.

## 6.1.3 Soft Start State

When the Soft Start state is entered, the rectifier will be turned on and the output voltage and output current will be gradually increased. If a load is present, the rectifier will begin to source power.

When the voltage and current limit ramps have finished, the rectifier will transition to the Normal Operation state.

## 6.1.4 Normal Operation State

The Normal Operation state is the state that the rectifier will be in performing all of the rectifier functions and features specified herein.

From this state, the only valid transition is to the Turning Off state. This transition will happen if the rectifier is required to shutdown.

## 6.1.5 Turning Off State

The Turning Off state is entered because a short delay is required before the rectifier actually turns off to take care of any initialization requirements.

When this short delay has elapsed, a transition to the Off state is made.

# 6.2 Main Rectifier Modes

In addition to Main Rectifier States, there is a set of Main Rectifier Modes. These modes can be divided into two categories as follows:

## 6.2.1 Output Voltage Modes

Voltage modes can be thought of as modes that, under software control, can directly adjust the output voltage. The qualification of 'under software control' is made because there are processes that occur in the rectifier that can change the output voltage that do not adjust the output voltage directly (such as the rectifier being in current limit).

The following table lists the five Output Voltage Modes and a description of when they are active:

Output Voltage Modes	Active when
Float	Output voltage is set to the float voltage setting.
Equalize	Output voltage is set to the equalize voltage setting.
Battery Test	Output voltage is set to the battery test voltage setting.
Safe	Output voltage is set to the safe mode voltage setting.
Manual Test	Output voltage can be manually adjusted outside of the standard adjustment ranges.

## Table B-Output voltage modes

## 6.2.2 Output Current/Power Modes

These modes directly affect the output current and power.

The following table lists the four Output Current/Power Modes and a description of when they are active:

<b>Output Current/Power Mode</b>	Active when
Temperature foldback mode	Output current and power limit have been reduced due to high temperature of the heatsink or internal ambient temperature sensor.
AC foldback mode	Output current and power limit have been reduced due to low AC input voltage. <i>Note: this will reduce the risk of tripping an AC breaker due to increased AC current draw as the AC voltage decreases.</i>
Short circuit foldback mode	Output current limit has been reduced due to a short circuit at the output.
Internal fault foldback mode	Output current limit has been reduced due to an internal fault.

## Table C–Output current/power modes

## 6.3 Can Bus Communications

A CAN bus is used for communication between rectifier (via the shelf) and CXC.

The communication between rectifier and CXC consists of commands and data transfer that are used during the operation of the power system to configure the rectifier with system settings and to monitor rectifier status.

# 6.4 Factory Ranges and Defaults

The following table lists the rectifier settings/ranges/defaults; changes are made via the CXC:

Setting	Range (minimum to maximum)	Default
Float (FL) Voltage	90 – 160V	130.5V
Equalize (EQ) Voltage	90 – 160V	132.9V
Battery Test (BT) Voltage	90 – 160V	106.3V
Safe Mode Voltage	90 – 160V	118.9V
OVP	See note below – 160V	137.8V
Current Limit (CL)	9 – 100%	100%
Power Limit (PL)	0 - 100%	100%
Module Start Delay	0 – 250s	1s
System Start Delay	0 – 600s	0s
Low Voltage Alarm (LVA)	90 – 160V	106.3V
High Voltage Alarm (HVA)	90 – 160V	134.1V
EQ Timeout	1 – 2399h	30h
BT Timeout	1 – 250h	8h
Softstart Ramp-rate	Normal/Fast	Normal
CL/PL Alarm	Enable/Disable	Enable
Remote Shutdown	Enable/Disable	Enable
Ramp Test	Enable/Disable	Enable

## Table D–Cordex 125-1.1kW factory ranges and defaults

**NOTE:** OVP cannot be set below the present system/FL/EQ/BT voltage setting or the safe mode voltage of 118.9V.

# 7 System Startup

After completing the shelf wiring and installation, perform the following startup and test procedure to ensure proper operation:

# 7.1 Check System Connections

- Ensure AC is off, battery is disconnected, and all power modules are removed from the shelf.
- Triple check the polarity of all connections.

# 7.2 Verify AC and Power the Shelf

- Install one power module.
- Verify AC input voltage is correct and turn on the corresponding AC input feeder breaker.
- The power module OK LED should illuminate after a preset start delay.
- Using the CXC, test functionality of various module alarms and controls.

# 7.3 Check Battery Polarity and Connect

- Verify correct battery polarity using a voltmeter (ensuring no cells or batteries are reversed).
- Connect battery as required to the output of the system or turn on battery breaker.
- Install remaining power modules.
- In the adjustments menu of the CXC (web browser), set Float and Equalize voltage to the levels specified by the battery manufacturer.
- Using the CXC, test functionality of various module alarms and controls. In addition, perform a load test with the system using a resistive load box as needed.

# 8 Maintenance

Although very little maintenance is required with Argus systems, routine checks and adjustments are recommended to ensure optimum system performance. Qualified service personnel should do repairs.

The following table lists a few maintenance procedures for this system. These procedures should be performed at least once a year.

## WARNING: HIGH VOLTAGE AND SHOCK HAZARD.

Use extreme care when working inside the shelf while the system is energized. Do not make contact with live components or parts.

Circuit cards, including RAM chips, can be damaged by static electricity. Always wear a grounded wrist strap when handling or installing circuit cards.

Procedure	Date Completed
Clean ventilation openings	
Inspect all system connections (re-torque as necessary)	
Verify alarm/control settings	
Verify alarm relay operation	

Table E-Sample maintenance log

NOTE: There are no field replaceable parts.

# 9 Argus Conventions

# 9.1 Numbering System

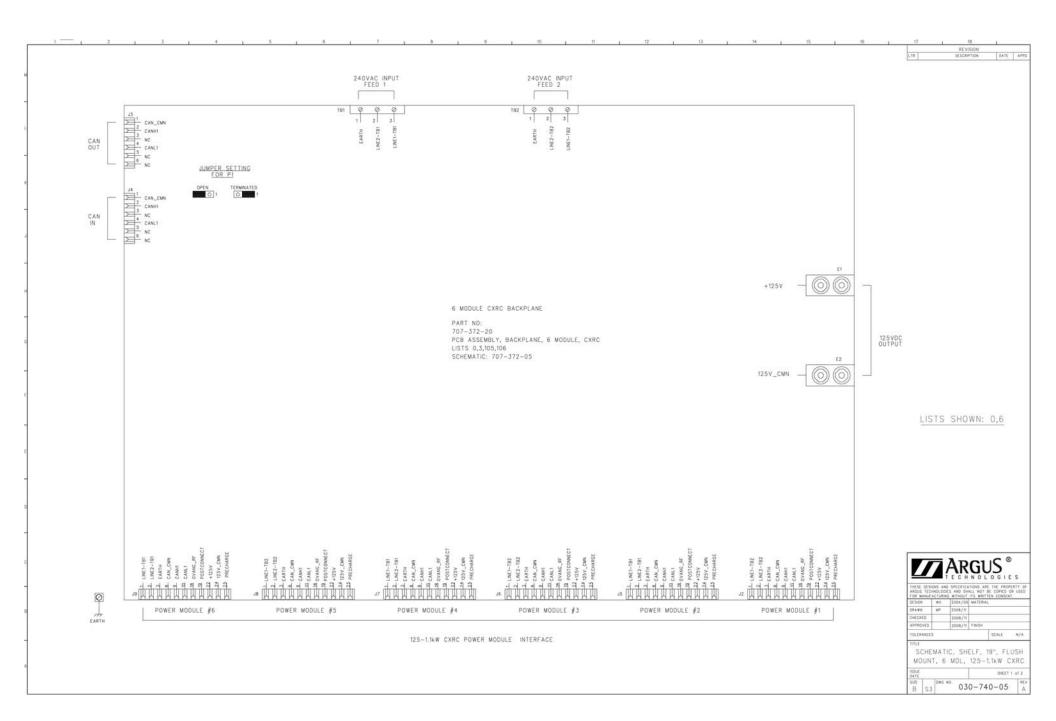
Argus Technologies uses an eight-digit drawing number system, which is broken into three blocks. The first three digits describe the category of the product; e.g., rectifier or fuse panel. The next three digits indicate the sequence in which the product number was allocated in a particular category. The last two digits indicate the type of drawing, for example:

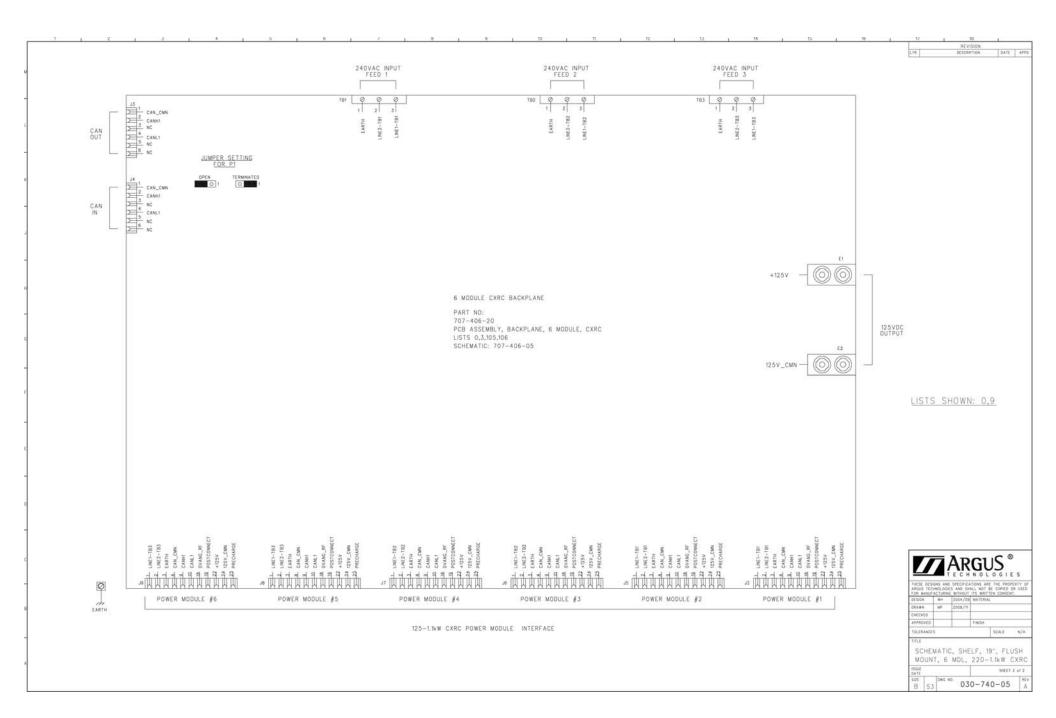
- "-06" Outline Drawing
- "-08" Customer Connections
- "-20" Main Assembly

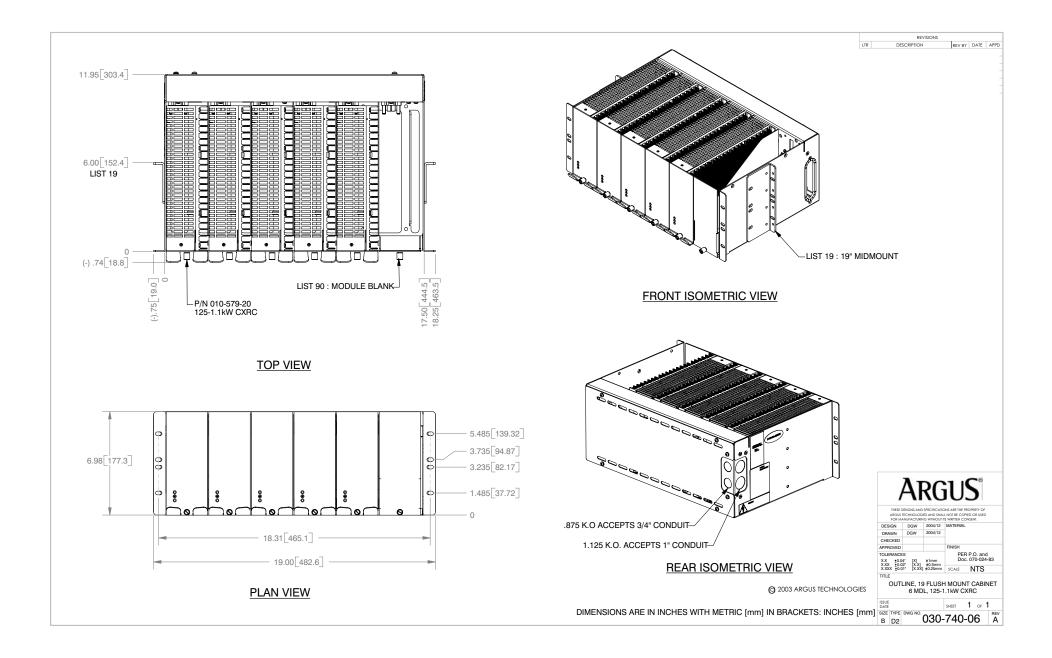
Argus uses an eight-digit part numbering system for all components and sub assemblies. Each part is covered by its own unique number. Due to the quantity, categories will not be listed within this manual.

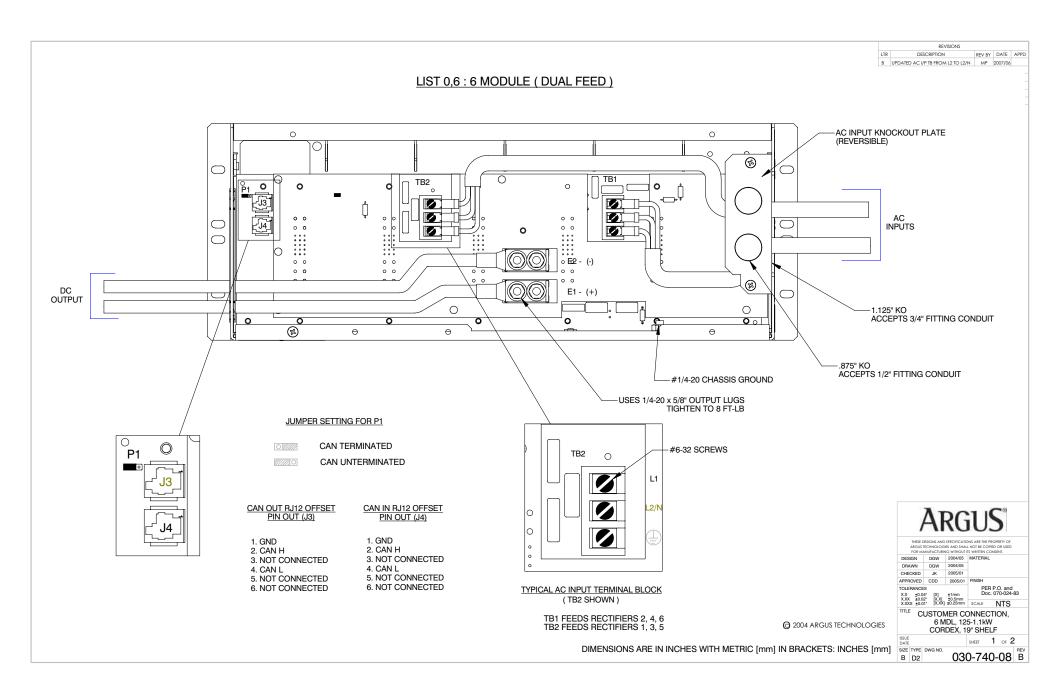
## 9.2 Acronyms and Definitions

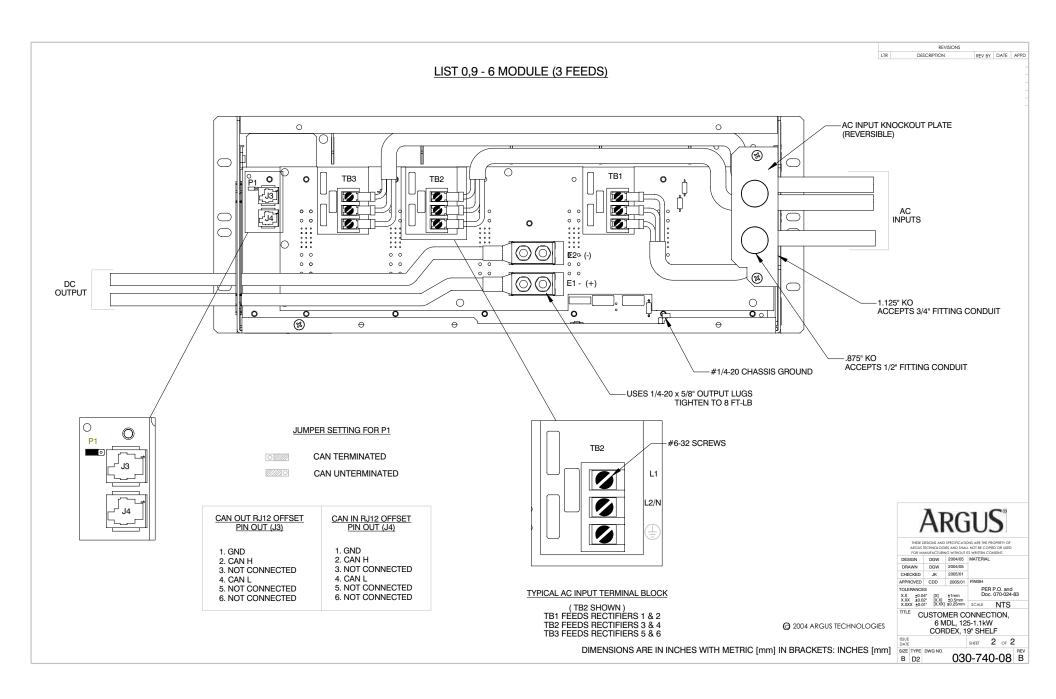
- AC Alternating current
- ANSI American National Standards Institute
- AWG American wire gauge
- BTU British thermal unit
- CAN Controller area network
- CEC Canadian Electrical Code
- CSA Canadian Standards Association
- CX Cordex<sup>™</sup> series; e.g., CXC for <u>C</u>orde<u>x</u> System <u>C</u>ontroller
- DC Direct current
- EIA Electronic Industries Alliance
- EMC Electromagnetic compatibility
- EMI Electromagnetic interference
- ERM <u>Electromagnetic compatibility and radio spectrum matters</u>
- ESD <u>Electrostatic discharge</u>
- FCC Federal Communications Commission (for the USA)
- HVSD <u>High voltage shutdown</u>
- IEC International Electrotechnical Commission
- IEEE Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
- LCD Liquid crystal display
- LED Light emitting diode
- LVD Low voltage disconnect
- MTBF Mean time between failures
- NC Normally closed
- NEC National Electrical Code (for the USA)
- NO Normally open
- OSHA Occupational Safety & Health Administration
- OVP Over voltage protection
- RAM Random access memory
- RU Rack unit (1.75")
- TCP/IP Transmission control protocol / internet protocol
- THD Total harmonic distortion
- UL Underwriters Laboratories











# WARRANTY AND SERVICE INFORMATION

## **Technical Support**

Technical support staff are available for answering general questions related to installation, operation and maintenance of Argus products. In Canada and the USA, call Argus toll free at +1-888-GO-ARGUS (+1-888-462-7487) 7:30 am to 5:00 pm Pacific Standard Time.

For emergencies, call +1-888-GO-ARGUS (+1-888-462-7487) 24 hours a day, seven days a week. Customers outside Canada and the USA, call +1-604-436-5547 for technical support.

## **Factory Repair and Servicing**

All service, beyond initial adjustments, should be carried out by qualified factory service personnel. For these procedures, please contact Argus Technologies at the locations listed in the Service Centers document.

## Warranty Policy

Argus Technologies Ltd. warrants all equipment manufactured by it to be free from defects in parts and labor, excluding third party OEM materials (example: air conditioners, batteries), for a period of two years from the date of shipment from the factory. For third party products the OEM's warranty shall apply. The liability of Argus applies solely to repairing, replacing or issuing credit (at Argus' sole discretion) for any equipment manufactured by it and returned by the customer during the warranty period. The terms of the warranty are Ex Works (EXW) from Argus' factory service location.

Argus reserves the right to void the warranty if:

(1) identification marks or serial numbers are removed or altered in any way,

(2) invoice is unpaid, or

(3) defect is the result of misuse, neglect, improper installation, environmental conditions, non-authorized repair, alteration or accident.

Argus shall not be liable to the customer or other parties for any loss of profits, loss of use, costs for removal or installation of defective equipment, damages or consequential damages based upon equipment failure during or after the warranty period. There shall be no other obligations either expressed or implied. Argus will not honor warranties for batteries and other third party products without prior written Argus authorization.

Customer is responsible for all shipping and handling charges (COD and freight collect will not be accepted without prior approval from Argus Technologies).

Payment terms (North America) are net 30 days subject to prior credit approval. All other orders require payment before shipping.

Payment terms (International) are subject to prior approval and are typically through Tele-Transfer.

## **Return Material Policy**

Our return policy is designed to ensure prompt, efficient and high quality factory service. A service request order (SRO) number must be obtained before products can be accepted for servicing by the Argus factory. For returns to an authorized service center (refer to the Service Centers document), please consult the individual service center for specific return policies and instructions.

To obtain an SRO number for a factory return, customers must call the appropriate location with the product serial and model number, as well as a brief description of the problem, shipment instructions and billing details.

The original packing container should be used whenever possible. The box should be completely enclosed and constructed of wood or double-wall, corrugated cardboard. At least 3" of foam or shock absorbing packing material must surround the unit. Both the shipping documents and the outside of the box must have the SRO # clearly marked and the product shipped prepaid to the Argus factory service center. Argus will endeavor to repair products within five working days of receipt. Repairs to the returned product are warranted for a period of six months. A service charge may be applied if no fault is found in the returned product. Argus will not accept products without an SRO number.

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# **Service Centers**

## **Factory Service Centers**

## Canada and International

Argus Technologies Ltd. ATTN: RMA Returns 7033 Antrim Avenue Burnaby, BC, V5J 4M5 Canada Tel: +1 604 436 5900 Fax: +1 604 436 1233 Email: returns@argusdcpower.com

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